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quotes — a confusion which he does nothing to clear up, between consideration which is in fact given for a promise, and such consideration as the law regards as essential to make a promise binding. The lack of discriminating thought which is evident in this matter is typical of the book. Thus in treating the crucial question of the validity as consideration of the promise, or the performance, of an act due under a previous contract with a third person, the author carefully states the conclusions of all writers on that subject, but he gives little of their reasoning, and says nothing himself which sheds light upon the subject. His final conclusion (p. 155) that either performance or promise of an act due to a third person may suffice to support a promise is logically at variance with his earlier statement (p. 121) made in attempting a definition of the requisite of valid consideration that "there must be a detriment by the promisee." But he does not observe the inconsistency. There is much valuable material in the book, but the author has not been equal to dealing with his material. In mechanical execution, though the print and form of the volume are pleasing, it is defaced by numerous misprints.

SAMUEL WILLISTON.

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**PALAEOGRAPHY, AND THE PRACTICAL STUDY OF COURT HAND.** Parts I and II.  
By Charles Johnson and Hilary Jenkinson. Oxford: Clarendon Press.  
1915. pp. xlvi, 250.

The object of this sumptuous monograph is to prove that, at least in England where medieval manuscripts are numerous and men of all classes wrote them, it is not possible to decipher or even to date a manuscript by internal evidence; "that Court Hand documents can generally be read with certainty, but only in the light of their meaning, and that they can nearly always be dated with accuracy, but not by their handwriting." The author's thesis is proved in a novel way. He reproduces thirteen documents, written in widely different hands, and gives comments on the peculiarities of each hand; and then announces that the documents "are all of one date — 1225; they all relate to the same small piece of business; they actually form separate membranes of a single roll; and they come all from one small part of Lincolnshire not more than a few miles square."

The facsimiles are beautiful; the comments enlightening; the surprise complete; the demonstration convincing.

J. H. BEALE.

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**THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE IN CRIMINAL MATTERS** (In England and Wales). By G. Glover Alexander. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1915. pp. x, 235.

**THE DIPLOMATIC PROTECTION OF CITIZENS ABROAD.** By Edwin M. Borchard. New York: The Banks Law Publishing Company. 1915. pp. xxxvii, 988.

**COLLECTED DIPLOMATIC DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE OUTBREAK OF THE EUROPEAN WAR.** London: H. M. Stationery Office. 1915. pp. xix, 561.

**VOTING TRUSTS.** By Harry A. Cushing. New York: The Macmillan Company. 1915. pp. 226.

**THE CRIMINAL IMBECILE.** By Henry Herbert Goddard. New York: The Macmillan Company. 1915. pp. ix, 157.

**THE HAGUE CONVENTIONS AND DECLARATIONS OF 1899 AND 1907.** Edited by

- James Brown Scott. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. New York: Oxford University Press. 1915. pp. xxx, 303.
- OUTLINE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.** By Arnold Bennett Hall. Chicago: La Salle Extension University. 1915. pp. v, 255.
- ILLUSTRATIONS IN ADVOCACY.** By Richard Harris. Fifth Edition. London: Stevens and Haynes. 1915. pp. xii, 261.
- PATHOLOGICAL LYING, ACCUSATION, AND SWINDLING.** By William Healy and Mary Tenney Healy. Criminal Science Monograph No. 1. Boston: Little, Brown, and Company. 1915. pp. ix, 286.
- A HISTORY OF CURRENCY IN THE UNITED STATES.** By A. Barton Hepburn. New York: The Macmillan Company. 1915. pp. xv, 552.
- DAS ENGLISCHE PRISENRECHT.** Von Charles Henry Huberich. Berlin: Carl Heymanns Verlag. 1915. pp. xv, 135.
- INTERNATIONAL LAW TOPICS AND DISCUSSIONS, 1914.** Naval War College. Washington, D. C. 1915. pp. 169.
- PRIMITIVE AND ANCIENT LEGAL INSTITUTIONS.** Compiled by Albert Kocourek and John H. Wigmore. Evolution of Law, Volume II. Boston: Little, Brown, and Company. 1915. pp. xiii, 704.
- REMEDIES OF VENDORS AND PURCHASERS OF REAL ESTATE.** By C. C. McCaul. Second Edition. Toronto: The Carswell Company, Ltd. 1915. pp. xxiii, 222.
- GUIDE TO THE LAW AND LEGAL LITERATURE OF SPAIN.** Prepared under the direction of Edwin M. Borchard by Thomas W. Palmer, Jr. Washington: Government Printing Office. 1915. pp. 174.
- PRIZE LAW AND CONTINUOUS VOYAGE.** Edited by T. Baty. London: Stevens and Haynes. 1915. pp. 134.
- THE PRINCIPLES OF LEGAL LIABILITY FOR TRESPASSES AND INJURIES BY ANIMALS.** By William Newby Robson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1915. pp. xvi, 180.
- THE SIMPLIFICATION OF THE CIVIL PRACTICE OF NEW YORK.** Volumes I, II and III. Prepared by the Board of Statutory Consolidation. Albany: J. B. Lyon Company. 1915. pp. 454, 346, 638.
- THE SWISS CIVIL CODE.** Translated by Robert P. Shick. Annotated by Charles Wetherill. Corrected and revised by Eugene Huber, Alfred Siegwart, and Gordon E. Sherman. Boston: The Boston Book Company. 1915. pp. lxxii, 262.
- THE DIPLOMACY OF THE WAR OF 1812.** By Frank A. Updyke. The Albert Shaw Lectures on Diplomatic History, 1914. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press. 1915. pp. x, 494.
- EQUITY PRACTICE.** State and Federal. Volumes I, II and III. By Robert Treat Whitehouse. Chicago: Callaghan and Company. 1915. pp. cxiv, lxvii, xxxiv, 3296.